

School Wide Positive Behavior Supports and Interventions - in Swedish, in Finland

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ProSkola - School Wide Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (SWPBIS)

- Developed based on SWPBIS under the name ProKoulu
 - Core elements:
 - Common behavioral expectations
 - Teaching expected behaviors
 - Positive reinforcement
- SWPBIS has strong documented evidence for improving behavior and academic results (eg. Lee & Gage, 2020)
- Similar results have been found in Finland (Savolainen et al., 2017)
- The model and implemention of it were evaluated as fitting the Finnish context well (Karjalainen et al., 2023)
- Implementation of ProSkola is offered via the Niilo Mäki Institute

ProSkola – Goals and methods

Goal:

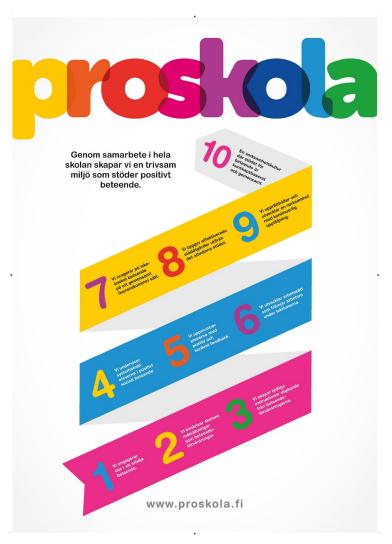
- Behavioral competence
- Systematic, consistent, and coherent teaching and guidance of behavior

Method:

- Use of evidence-based behavioral support strategies
- Implementation of punctual and continuous behavioral support

• Requires:

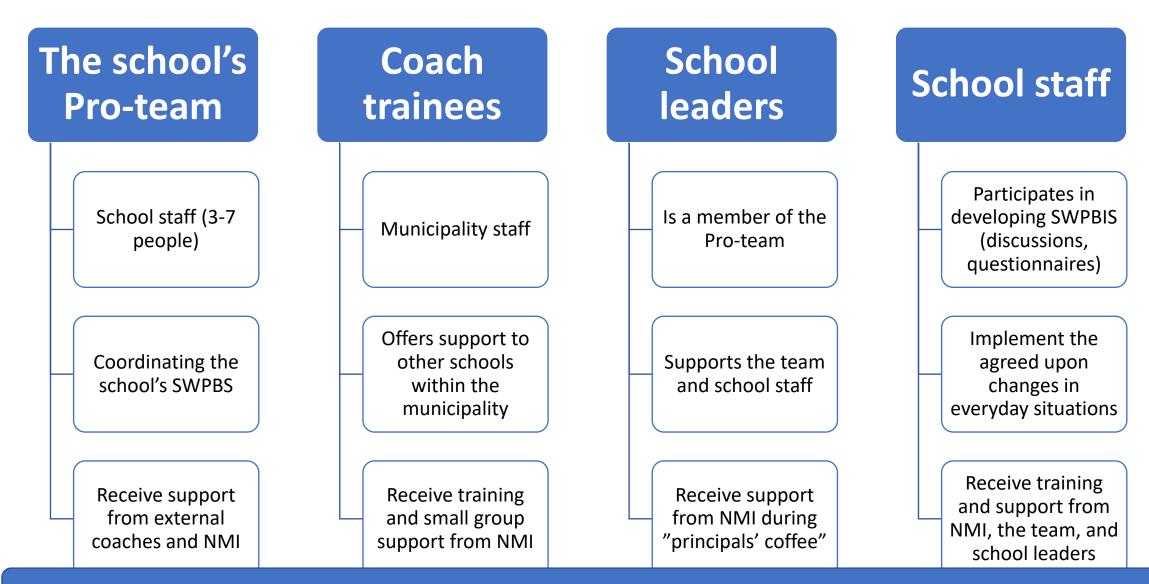
- School leadership to encourage, support, and allocate resources for the development and maintenance of the organizational culture
- A team to coordinate and implement the school's development process
- Staff commitment to educational tasks and teaching behavior
- External guidance



ProSkola progresses in the following stages:

- We have a collective commitment to coach student behaviors
- 2. School's educational goals are formulated as behavior expectations
- 3. We describe behavior expectations as instructions on concrete expected behaviors
- 4. We teach expected behaviors
- 5. We encourage behaviors with positive feedback
- 6. We develop pedagogical practices for classroom behavior management
- 7. We respond to misbehavior with collectively agreed way
- 8. We build a continuum of increased support based on universal support
- 9. We maintain and develop our activities based on ongoing monitoring
- 10. Evidence based collective working culture of supporting behaviors in school

Participants in the development and implementation of ProSkola:



Data-based decision making and fidelity – ProSkola-questionnaire and Tiered Fidelity Inventory 1-2 times / year

ProSkola – More information

https://en.nmi.fi

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References

Karjalainen, P., Backman, H. & Heikkilä, L. (2023). ProKoulu-toimintamalli (Schoolwide Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports) - Toimintamalli ala- ja yläkouluikäisten lasten ja nuorten käytösongelmien vähentämiseksi ja positiivisen käyttäytymisen vahvistamiseksi koulussa (1. arvio)

Lee, A. & Gage, N. A. (2020). Updating and expanding systematic reviews and metaanalyses on the effects of school-wide positive behavior interventions and supports. *Psychology in the Schools*, 57(5), 783–804.

Savolainen, H., Närhi, V., & Savolainen, P. (2017) Finnish SWPBIS – First results after three years of implementation. Presentation in *The 14th International Conference on Positive Behavior Support*, Denver, Colorado, March 1-4, 2017.